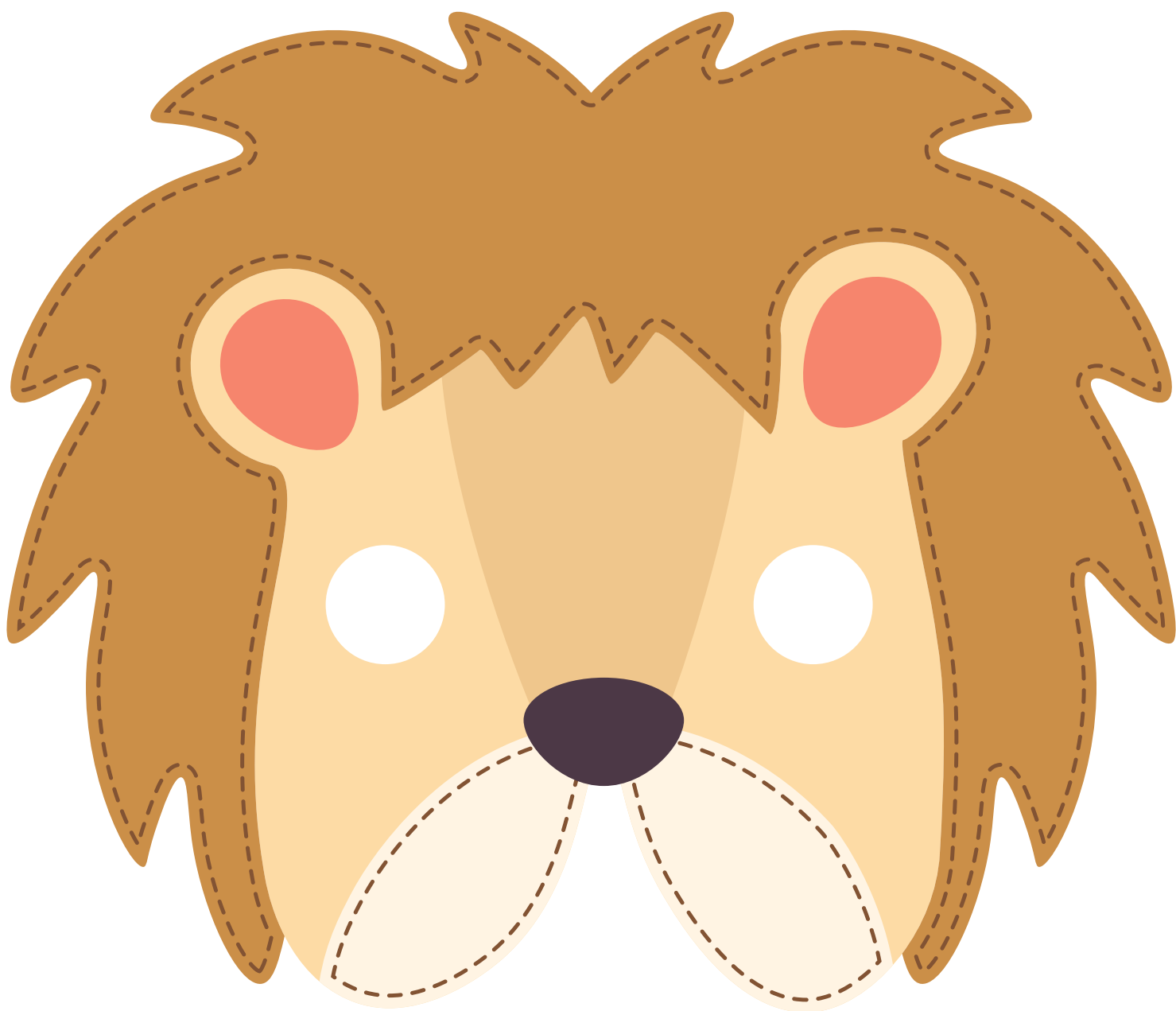
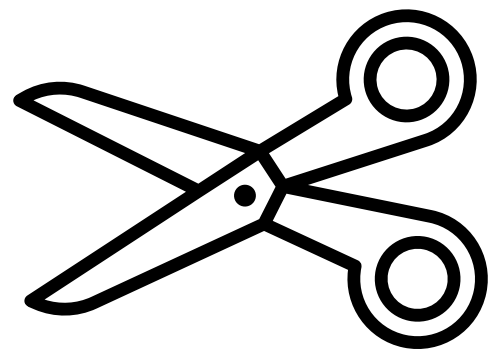
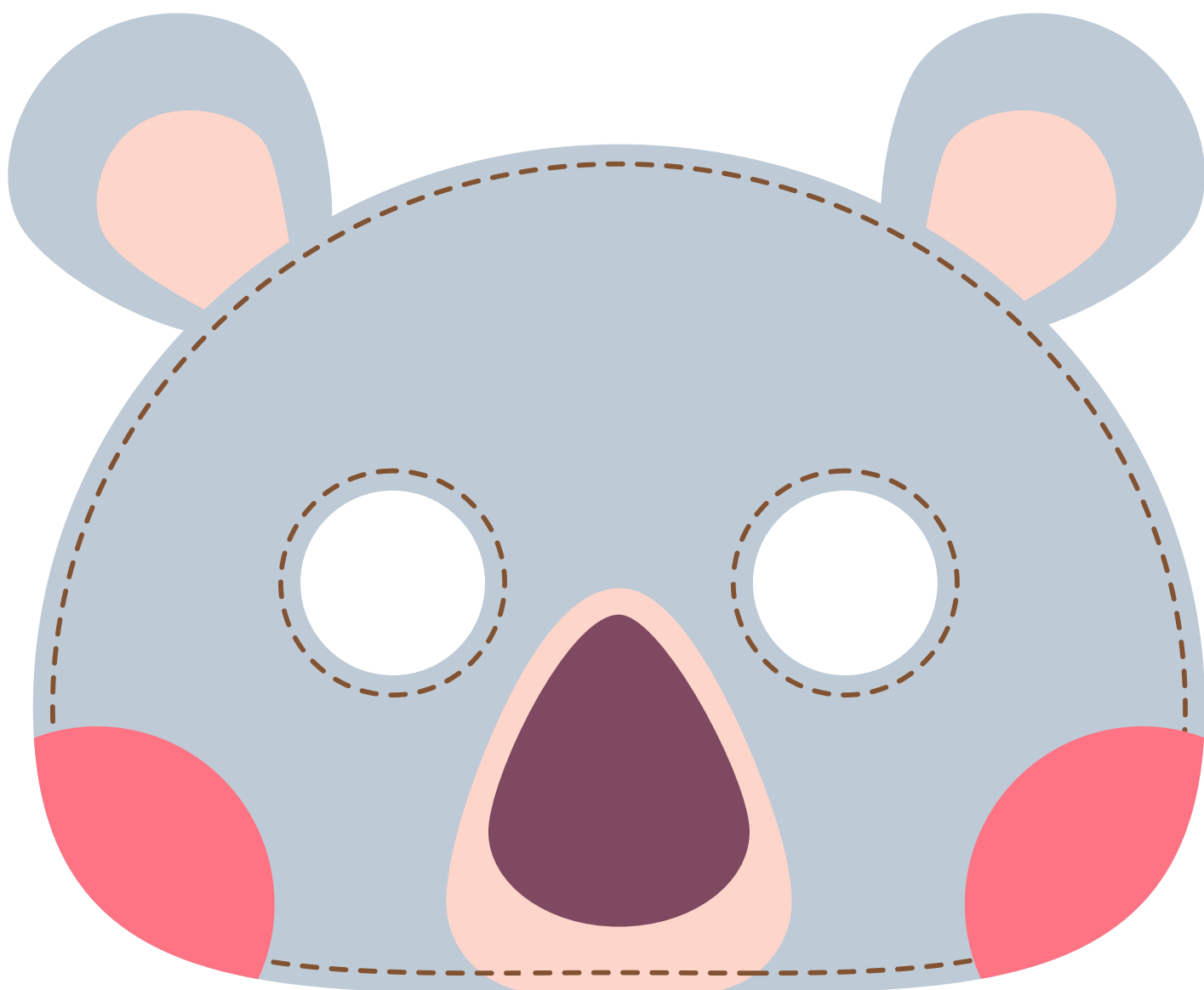
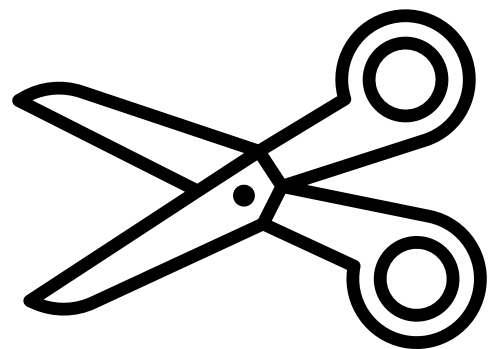


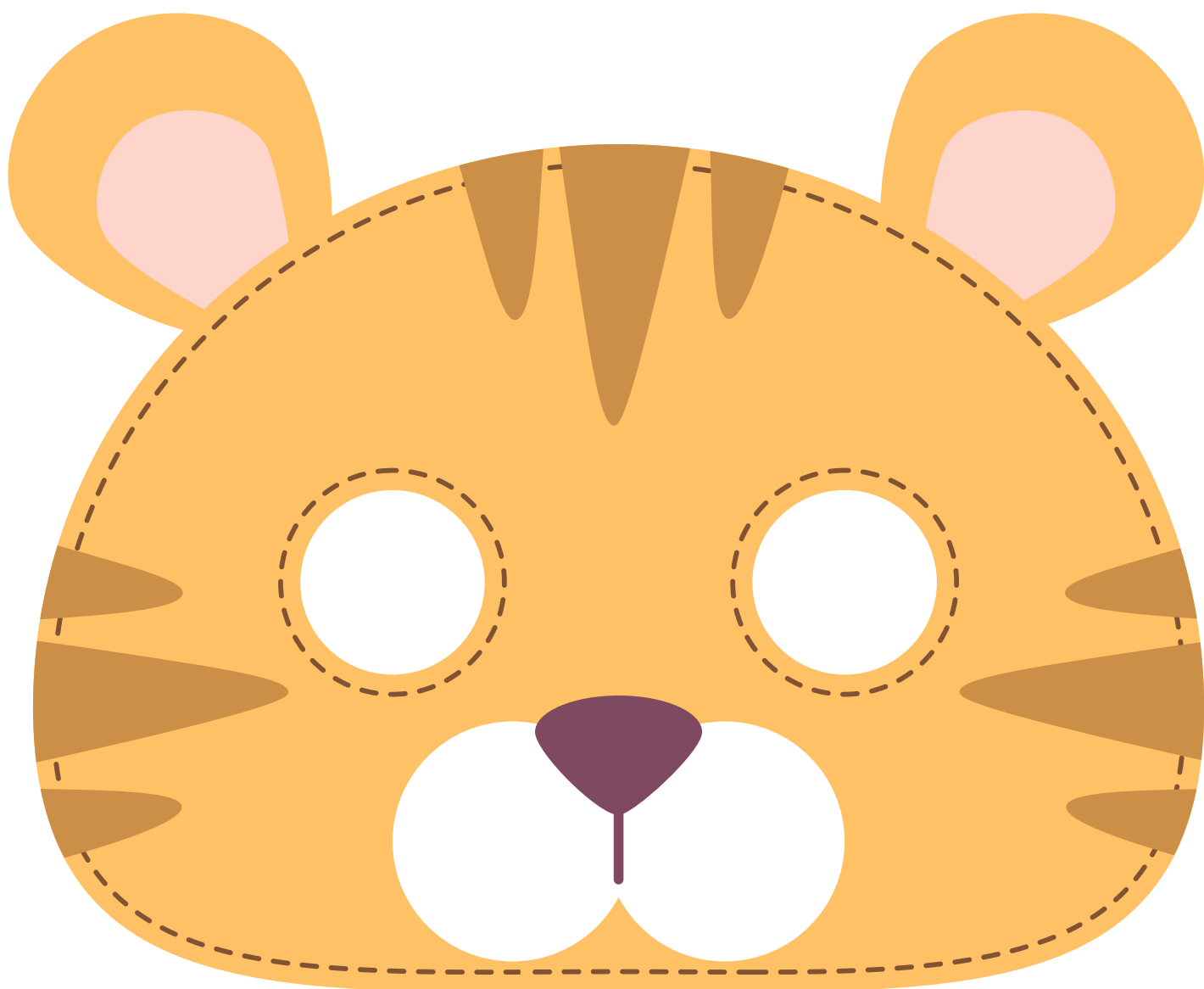
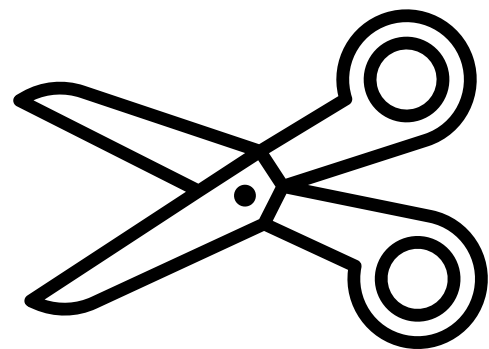
**Ritaglia la
maschera!**



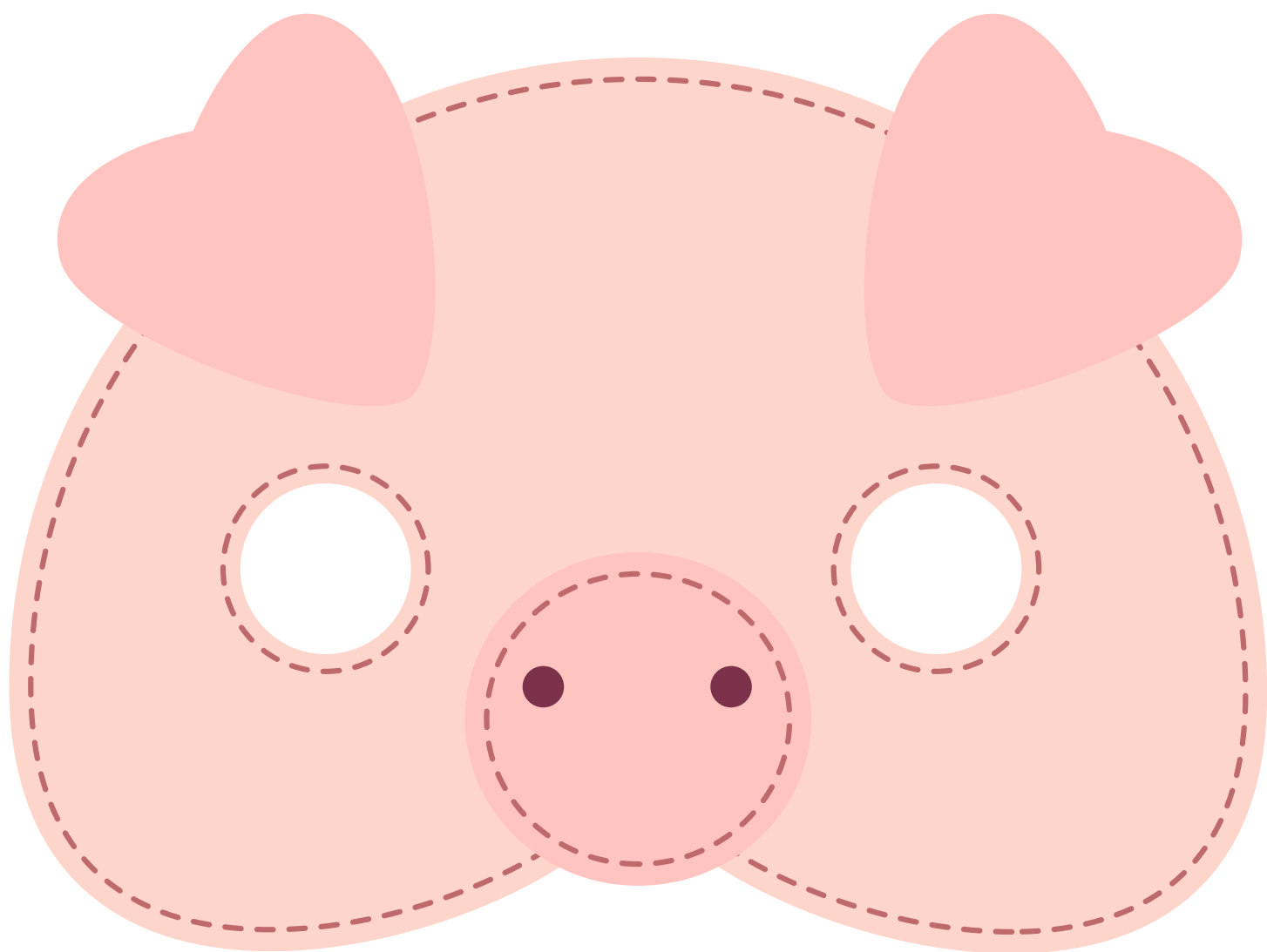
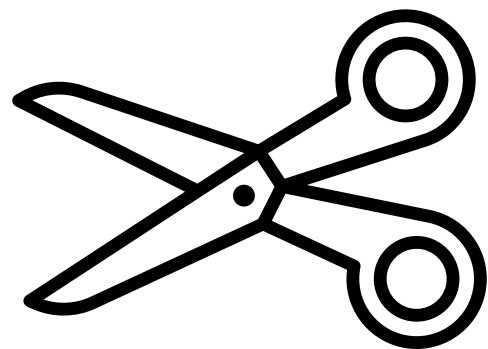
**Ritaglia la
maschera!**



**Ritaglia la
maschera**



**Ritaglia la
maschera!**



**Ritaglia la
maschera**

